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```

Name : NokiaLCD.c

Description : This is a driver for the Nokia 84x48 graphic LCD.

Author : 2003-03-08 - Sylvain Bissonnette

History : 2003-02-08 - First release (v0.1) derived from Sylvain Bissonnette code base. ➤  
          2003-03-09 - v0.2, Louis Frigon: 2x fonts support.  
          2003-03-20 - v0.3: Serialization optimized,

Info : Max RAM - 512 byte  
      : Max Stack - 10 byte

```
-----
-----*/
#include <macros.h>
#include <iom8v.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <avr/io.h>
```

```
#include "NokiaLCD.h"
#define LCD_FIRMWARE_VERSION 0.3
```

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Private function prototypes

```
-----*/
// Function prototypes are mandatory otherwise the compiler generates unreliable code. ➤
```

```
static void LcdSend ( byte data, LcdCmdData cd );
static void Delay ( void );
```

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Character generator

This table defines the standard ASCII characters in a 5x7 dot format.

```
-----*/
static const byte FontLookup [][][5] =
{
  { 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 }, // sp
  { 0x00, 0x00, 0x2f, 0x00, 0x00 }, // !
  { 0x00, 0x07, 0x00, 0x07, 0x00 }, // "
  { 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14, 0x7f, 0x14 }, // #
  { 0x24, 0x2a, 0x7f, 0x2a, 0x12 }, // $
  { 0xc4, 0xc8, 0x10, 0x26, 0x46 }, // %

```

```
{ 0x36, 0x49, 0x55, 0x22, 0x50 }, // &
{ 0x00, 0x05, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00 }, // '
{ 0x00, 0x1c, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00 }, // (
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1c, 0x00 }, // )
{ 0x14, 0x08, 0x3E, 0x08, 0x14 }, // *
{ 0x08, 0x08, 0x3E, 0x08, 0x08 }, // +
{ 0x00, 0x00, 0x50, 0x30, 0x00 }, // ,
{ 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10, 0x10 }, // -
{ 0x00, 0x60, 0x60, 0x00, 0x00 }, // .
{ 0x20, 0x10, 0x08, 0x04, 0x02 }, // /
{ 0x3E, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x3E }, // 0
{ 0x00, 0x42, 0x7F, 0x40, 0x00 }, // 1
{ 0x42, 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x46 }, // 2
{ 0x21, 0x41, 0x45, 0x4B, 0x31 }, // 3
{ 0x18, 0x14, 0x12, 0x7F, 0x10 }, // 4
{ 0x27, 0x45, 0x45, 0x45, 0x39 }, // 5
{ 0x3C, 0x4A, 0x49, 0x49, 0x30 }, // 6
{ 0x01, 0x71, 0x09, 0x05, 0x03 }, // 7
{ 0x36, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36 }, // 8
{ 0x06, 0x49, 0x49, 0x29, 0x1E }, // 9
{ 0x00, 0x36, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00 }, // :
{ 0x00, 0x56, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00 }, // ;
{ 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41, 0x00 }, // <
{ 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14 }, // =
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x22, 0x14, 0x08 }, // >
{ 0x02, 0x01, 0x51, 0x09, 0x06 }, // ?
{ 0x32, 0x49, 0x59, 0x51, 0x3E }, // @
{ 0x7E, 0x11, 0x11, 0x11, 0x7E }, // A
{ 0x7F, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x36 }, // B
{ 0x3E, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22 }, // C
{ 0x7F, 0x41, 0x41, 0x22, 0x1C }, // D
{ 0x7F, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x41 }, // E
{ 0x7F, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x01 }, // F
{ 0x3E, 0x41, 0x49, 0x49, 0x7A }, // G
{ 0x7F, 0x08, 0x08, 0x08, 0x7F }, // H
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x7F, 0x41, 0x00 }, // I
{ 0x20, 0x40, 0x41, 0x3F, 0x01 }, // J
{ 0x7F, 0x08, 0x14, 0x22, 0x41 }, // K
{ 0x7F, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40 }, // L
{ 0x7F, 0x02, 0x0C, 0x02, 0x7F }, // M
{ 0x7F, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x7F }, // N
{ 0x3E, 0x41, 0x41, 0x41, 0x3E }, // O
{ 0x7F, 0x09, 0x09, 0x09, 0x06 }, // P
{ 0x3E, 0x41, 0x51, 0x21, 0x5E }, // Q
{ 0x7F, 0x09, 0x19, 0x29, 0x46 }, // R
{ 0x46, 0x49, 0x49, 0x49, 0x31 }, // S
{ 0x01, 0x01, 0x7F, 0x01, 0x01 }, // T
{ 0x3F, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x3F }, // U
{ 0x1F, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1F }, // V
{ 0x3F, 0x40, 0x38, 0x40, 0x3F }, // W
{ 0x63, 0x14, 0x08, 0x14, 0x63 }, // X
{ 0x07, 0x08, 0x70, 0x08, 0x07 }, // Y
{ 0x61, 0x51, 0x49, 0x45, 0x43 }, // Z
{ 0x00, 0x7F, 0x41, 0x41, 0x00 }, // [
{ 0x02, 0x04, 0x08, 0x10, 0x20 }, // back slash
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x41, 0x7f, 0x00 }, // ]
```

```

{ 0x04, 0x02, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04 }, // ^
{ 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40, 0x40 }, // _
{ 0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x04, 0x00 }, // `
{ 0x20, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x78 }, // a
{ 0x7F, 0x48, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38 }, // b
{ 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x20 }, // c
{ 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x48, 0x7F }, // d
{ 0x38, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x18 }, // e
{ 0x08, 0x7E, 0x09, 0x01, 0x02 }, // f
{ 0x0C, 0x52, 0x52, 0x52, 0x3E }, // g
{ 0x7F, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78 }, // h
{ 0x00, 0x44, 0x7D, 0x40, 0x00 }, // i
{ 0x20, 0x40, 0x44, 0x3D, 0x00 }, // j
{ 0x7F, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44, 0x00 }, // k
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x7F, 0x40, 0x00 }, // l
{ 0x7C, 0x04, 0x18, 0x04, 0x78 }, // m
{ 0x7C, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x78 }, // n
{ 0x38, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x38 }, // o
{ 0x7C, 0x14, 0x14, 0x14, 0x08 }, // p
{ 0x08, 0x14, 0x14, 0x18, 0x7C }, // q
{ 0x7C, 0x08, 0x04, 0x04, 0x08 }, // r
{ 0x48, 0x54, 0x54, 0x54, 0x20 }, // s
{ 0x04, 0x3F, 0x44, 0x40, 0x20 }, // t
{ 0x3C, 0x40, 0x40, 0x20, 0x7C }, // u
{ 0x1C, 0x20, 0x40, 0x20, 0x1C }, // v
{ 0x3C, 0x40, 0x30, 0x40, 0x3C }, // w
{ 0x44, 0x28, 0x10, 0x28, 0x44 }, // x
{ 0x0C, 0x50, 0x50, 0x50, 0x3C }, // y
{ 0x44, 0x64, 0x54, 0x4C, 0x44 }, // z
{ 0x00, 0x08, 0x36, 0x41, 0x00 }, // {
{ 0x00, 0x00, 0x7f, 0x00, 0x00 }, // |
{ 0x00, 0x41, 0x36, 0x08, 0x00 }, // }
{ 0x04, 0x02, 0x04, 0x08, 0x04 }, // ~
{ 0x00, 0x00, 0x36, 0x00, 0x00 }, // ¡
{ 0x0e, 0x51, 0x31, 0x11, 0x08 }, // Ç
{ 0x3c, 0x41, 0x40, 0x21, 0x7c }, // ü
{ 0x38, 0x54, 0x56, 0x55, 0x18 }, // é
{ 0x20, 0x56, 0x55, 0x56, 0x78 }, // â
{ 0x20, 0x55, 0x54, 0x55, 0x78 }, // ä
{ 0x20, 0x55, 0x56, 0x54, 0x78 }, // à
{ 0x08, 0x08, 0x2a, 0x1c, 0x08 }, // Right Arrow (chr 134)
{ 0x0e, 0x51, 0x31, 0x11, 0x08 }, // ç
{ 0x38, 0x56, 0x55, 0x56, 0x18 }, // è
{ 0x38, 0x55, 0x54, 0x55, 0x18 }, // ë
{ 0x38, 0x55, 0x56, 0x54, 0x18 }, // è
{ 0x00, 0x45, 0x7c, 0x41, 0x00 }, // ì
{ 0x00, 0x46, 0x7d, 0x42, 0x00 }, // î
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 141)
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 142)
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 143)
{ 0x7c, 0x54, 0x56, 0x55, 0x44 }, // É
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 145)
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 146)
{ 0x38, 0x46, 0x45, 0x46, 0x38 }, // ô
{ 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f, 0x7f }, // free (chr 148)
{ 0x38, 0x45, 0x46, 0x44, 0x38 }, // ò

```

```
{ 0x3c, 0x42, 0x41, 0x22, 0x7c }, // ù
{ 0x3c, 0x41, 0x42, 0x20, 0x7c } // ù
};
```

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Global Variables

```
-----*/
static byte LcdCache [ LCD_CACHE_SIZE ];

static int LcdCacheIdx;
static int LoWaterMark;
static int HiWaterMark;
extern unsigned char UpdateLcd;
```

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```

Name : LcdPower ( byte stat )

Description : Performs MCU SPI & LCD controller initialization.

Argument(s) : stat -> true or false

Return value : None.

Notes : Power ON or OFF LCD

```
-----*/
/*void LcdPower ( byte stat )
{
if (stat)
{
LcdInit();
}
else
{
PORTB = 0xc0; // All LCD pin at 0
SPCR = 0x00; // Disable SPI
}
}*/
```

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```

Name : LcdInit

Description : Performs MCU SPI & LCD controller initialization.

Argument(s) : None.

Return value : None.

```

-----*/
void LcdInit ( void )
{
    static byte FirstInit = TRUE;

    // Pull-up on reset pin.
    PORTB |= LCD_RST_PIN;

    // Set output bits on port B.
    DDRB |= LCD_RST_PIN | LCD_DC_PIN | LCD_CE_PIN | SPI_MOSI_PIN | SPI_CLK_PIN; // |
    LCD_POWER;

    //PORTB |= LCD_POWER;

    Delay();

    // Toggle display reset pin.
    PORTB &= ~LCD_RST_PIN;
    Delay();
    PORTB |= LCD_RST_PIN;

    // Enable SPI port: No interrupt, MSBit first, Master mode, CPOL->0, CPHA->0,
    Clk/4
    SPCR = 0x50;

    // Disable LCD controller
    PORTB |= LCD_CE_PIN;

    LcdSend( 0x21, LCD_CMD ); // LCD Extended Commands.
    LcdSend( 0xC8, LCD_CMD ); // Set LCD Vop (Contrast).
    LcdSend( 0x06, LCD_CMD ); // Set Temp coefficient.
    LcdSend( 0x13, LCD_CMD ); // LCD bias mode 1:48.
    LcdSend( 0x20, LCD_CMD ); // LCD Standard Commands, Horizontal addressing
    mode.
    LcdSend( 0x0C, LCD_CMD ); // LCD in normal mode.

    if (FirstInit == TRUE)
    {
        LowWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE;
        HiWaterMark = 0;
        LcdClear();
        FirstInit = FALSE;
    }
    else
    {
        LowWaterMark = 0;
        HiWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE;
    }
    LcdUpdate();
}
/

```

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Name      : LcdContrast

Description : Set display contrast.

Argument(s) : contrast -> Contrast value from 0x00 to 0x7F.

Return value : None.

Notes     : No change visible at ambient temperature.

----->
-----*/
void LcdContrast ( byte contrast )
{
    // LCD Extended Commands.
    LcdSend( 0x21, LCD_CMD );

    // Set LCD Vop (Contrast).
    LcdSend( 0x80 | contrast, LCD_CMD );

    // LCD Standard Commands, horizontal addressing mode.
    LcdSend( 0x20, LCD_CMD );
}

/----->
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-----

Name      : LcdClear

Description : Clears the display. LcdUpdate must be called next.

Argument(s) : None.

Return value : None.

----->
-----*/
void LcdClear ( void )
{
    int i;

    for ( i = 0; i < LCD_CACHE_SIZE; i++ )
    {
        LcdCache[i] = 0x00;
    }

    // Reset watermark pointers.
    LoWaterMark = 0;
    HiWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE - 1;

    UpdateLcd = TRUE;
}

```

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```

Name : LcdGotoXY

Description : Sets cursor location to xy location corresponding to basic font size.

Argument(s) : x, y -> Coordinate for new cursor position. Range: 1,1 .. 14,6

Return value : None.

```
-----*
-----*/
```

```
void LcdGotoXY ( byte x, byte y )
{
    LcdCacheIdx = (x - 1) * 6 + (y - 1) * 84;
}
```

```
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-----
```

Name : LcdChr

Description : Displays a character at current cursor location and increment cursor location.

Argument(s) : size -> Font size. See enum.  
ch -> Character to write.

Return value : None.

```
-----*
-----*/
```

```
void LcdChr ( LcdFontSize size, byte ch )
{
    byte i, c;
    byte b1, b2;
    int tmpIdx;

    if ( LcdCacheIdx < LoWaterMark )
    {
        // Update low marker.
        LoWaterMark = LcdCacheIdx;
    }

    if (ch < 0x20)
    {
        ch = 148;
    }

    if (ch > 151) // Convert ISO8859-1 to ascii
    {
```

```
    if (ch == 0xc0) ch = 133;
    else if (ch == 0xc2) ch = 131;
    else if (ch == 0xc7) ch = 128;
    else if (ch == 0xc9) ch = 144;
    else if (ch == 0xca) ch = 136;
    else if (ch == 0xce) ch = 140;
    else if (ch == 0xe0) ch = 133;
    else if (ch == 0xe2) ch = 131;
    else if (ch == 0xe7) ch = 135;
    else if (ch == 0xe8) ch = 138;
    else if (ch == 0xe9) ch = 130;
    else if (ch == 0xea) ch = 136;
    else if (ch == 0xeb) ch = 137;
    else if (ch == 0xee) ch = 140;
    else if (ch == 0xef) ch = 139;
    else if (ch == 0xf4) ch = 147;
    else if (ch == 0xf9) ch = 151;
    else if (ch == 0xfb) ch = 150;
    else ch = 148;
}

if ( size == FONT_1X )
{
    for ( i = 0; i < 5; i++ )
    {
        LcdCache[LcdCacheIdx++] = FontLookup[ch - 32][i] << 1;
    }
}
else if ( size == FONT_2X )
{
    tmpIdx = LcdCacheIdx - 84;

    if ( tmpIdx < LoWaterMark )
    {
        LoWaterMark = tmpIdx;
    }

    if ( tmpIdx < 0 ) return;

    for ( i = 0; i < 5; i++ )
    {
        c = FontLookup[ch - 32][i] << 1;
        b1 = (c & 0x01) * 3;
        b1 |= (c & 0x02) * 6;
        b1 |= (c & 0x04) * 12;
        b1 |= (c & 0x08) * 24;

        c >>= 4;
        b2 = (c & 0x01) * 3;
        b2 |= (c & 0x02) * 6;
        b2 |= (c & 0x04) * 12;
        b2 |= (c & 0x08) * 24;

        LcdCache[tmpIdx++] = b1;
        LcdCache[tmpIdx++] = b1;
        LcdCache[tmpIdx + 82] = b2;
    }
}
```

```

        LcdCache[tmpIdx + 83] = b2;
    }

    // Update x cursor position.
    LcdCacheIdx += 11;
}

if ( LcdCacheIdx > HiWaterMark )
{
    // Update high marker.
    HiWaterMark = LcdCacheIdx;
}

// Horizontal gap between characters.
LcdCache[LcdCacheIdx++] = 0x00;
UpdateLcd = TRUE;
}

/
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-----

Name          : LcdStr

Description   : Displays a character at current cursor location and increment
                cursor location
                according to font size.

Argument(s)  : size    -> Font size. See enum.
                dataPtr -> Pointer to null terminated ASCII string to display.

Return value : None.

----->
-----*/
void LcdStr ( LcdFontSize size, byte *dataPtr )
{
    while ( *dataPtr )
    {
        LcdChr( size, *dataPtr++ );
    }
}

/
*----->
-----

Name          : LcdStrConst

Description   : Displays a character at current cursor location and increment
                cursor location
                according to font size.

Argument(s)  : size    -> Font size. See enum.
                dataPtr -> Pointer to null terminated ASCII string to display.

```

Return value : None.

```
-----*/
-----*/
```

```
void LcdStrConst ( LcdFontSize size, const char *dataPtr )
```

```
{
    while ( *dataPtr )
    {
        LcdChr( size, *dataPtr++ );
    }
}
```

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```

Name : LcdPixel

Description : Displays a pixel at given absolute (x, y) location.

Argument(s) : x, y -> Absolute pixel coordinates  
mode -> Off, On or Xor. See enum.

Return value : None.

```
-----*/
-----*/
```

```
void LcdPixel ( byte x, byte y, LcdPixelMode mode )
```

```
{
    word index;
    byte offset;
    byte data;

    if ( x > LCD_X_RES ) return;
    if ( y > LCD_Y_RES ) return;

    index = ((y / 8) * 84) + x;
    offset = y - ((y / 8) * 8);

    data = LcdCache[index];

    if ( mode == PIXEL_OFF )
    {
        data &= ~(0x01 << offset);
    }
    else if ( mode == PIXEL_ON )
    {
        data |= (0x01 << offset);
    }
    else if ( mode == PIXEL_XOR )
    {
        data ^= (0x01 << offset);
    }

    LcdCache[index] = data;
}
```

```

    if ( index < LowWaterMark )
    {
        // Update low marker.
        LowWaterMark = index;
    }

    if ( index > HiWaterMark )
    {
        // Update high marker.
        HiWaterMark = index;
    }
    UpdateLcd = TRUE;
}

/
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----->

Name          : LcdLine

Description   : Draws a line between two points on the display.

Argument(s)  : x1, y1 -> Absolute pixel coordinates for line origin.
               x2, y2 -> Absolute pixel coordinates for line end.
               mode  -> Off, On or Xor. See enum.

Return value : None.

----->
-----*/
void LcdLine ( byte x1, byte y1, byte x2, byte y2, LcdPixelMode mode )
{
    int dx, dy, stepx, stepy, fraction;

    dy = y2 - y1;
    dx = x2 - x1;

    if ( dy < 0 )
    {
        dy  = -dy;
        stepy = -1;
    }
    else
    {
        stepy = 1;
    }

    if ( dx < 0 )
    {
        dx  = -dx;
        stepx = -1;
    }
    else
    {
        stepx = 1;
    }
}

```

```

dx <<= 1;
dy <<= 1;

LcdPixel( x1, y1, mode );

if ( dx > dy )
{
    fraction = dy - (dx >> 1);
    while ( x1 != x2 )
    {
        if ( fraction >= 0 )
        {
            y1 += stepy;
            fraction -= dx;
        }
        x1 += stepx;
        fraction += dy;
        LcdPixel( x1, y1, mode );
    }
}
else
{
    fraction = dx - (dy >> 1);
    while ( y1 != y2 )
    {
        if ( fraction >= 0 )
        {
            x1 += stepx;
            fraction -= dy;
        }
        y1 += stepy;
        fraction += dx;
        LcdPixel( x1, y1, mode );
    }
}

```

```

UpdateLcd = TRUE;
}

```

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```

Name : LcdUpdate

Description : Copies the LCD cache into the device RAM.

Argument(s) : None.

Return value : None.

```

----->
-----*/

```

```

void LcdUpdate ( void )
{

```

```

int i;

if ( LoWaterMark < 0 )
    LoWaterMark = 0;
else if ( LoWaterMark >= LCD_CACHE_SIZE )
    LoWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE - 1;

if ( HiWaterMark < 0 )
    HiWaterMark = 0;
else if ( HiWaterMark >= LCD_CACHE_SIZE )
    HiWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE - 1;

// Set base address according to LoWaterMark.
LcdSend( 0x80 | (LoWaterMark % LCD_X_RES), LCD_CMD );
LcdSend( 0x40 | (LoWaterMark / LCD_X_RES), LCD_CMD );

// Serialize the video buffer.
for ( i = LoWaterMark; i <= HiWaterMark; i++ )
{
    LcdSend( LcdCache[i], LCD_DATA );
}

// Reset watermark pointers.
LoWaterMark = LCD_CACHE_SIZE - 1;
HiWaterMark = 0;

UpdateLcd = FALSE;
}

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----->

Name      : LcdSend

Description : Sends data to display controller.

Argument(s) : data -> Data to be sent
              cd   -> Command or data (see/use enum)

Return value : None.

----->
-----*/
static void LcdSend ( byte data, LcdCmdData cd )
{
    // Enable display controller (active low).
    PORTB &= ~LCD_CE_PIN;

    if ( cd == LCD_DATA )
    {
        PORTB |= LCD_DC_PIN;
    }
    else
    {
        PORTB &= ~LCD_DC_PIN;
    }
}

```

