

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Conversions | 7 |
| Physical constants / Standard decimal prefixes | 8 |
| Metric conversions | 9 |
| Temperature conversions | 10 |
| Error conversions (ppm and percentage) | 11 |
| Discrete components | 13 |
| Resistor color code | 14 |
| Standard resistor values | 15 |
| Practical capacitor model and specifications | 16 |
| Practical capacitors vs frequency | 17 |
| Capacitor type overview | 18 |
| Standard capacitance values / Capacitance marking and tolerance | 19 |
| Diodes and LEDs | 20 |
| Bipolar junction transistors (BJT) | 21 |
| Junction field effect transistors (JFET) | 22 |
| Metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET) | 24 |
| Analog | 27 |
| Resistor equations / Ohm's law and voltage divider equation | 28 |
| Power equations | 29 |
| Capacitor equations | 30 |
| Inductor equations | 31 |
| Equation for charging an RC circuit | 32 |
| Equation for discharging an RC circuit | 33 |
| Capacitor with constant current source | 34 |
| RMS and mean voltage | 35 |
| Logarithmic mathematical definitions / Alternative notations | 38 |
| dB definitions | 39 |
| Log scale | 40 |
| Time to phase shift | 41 |
| Bode plots: Poles | 42 |
| Pole (equations) | 43 |
| Bode plots (zeros) | 44 |
| Zero (equations) | 45 |
| Amplifier | 47 |
| Basic op amp configurations | 48 |
| Simple non-inverting amp with C_f filter | 51 |
| Simple inverting amp with C_f filter | 52 |
| Differential filter cutoff | 53 |
| Calculating amplifier offset voltage | 54 |
| Op amp bandwidth | 55 |
| Small signal step response | 56 |
| Full power bandwidth | 57 |
| Large signal response (slew rate) | 58 |
| Settling time | 59 |
| Combining noise sources / Averaging noise sources | 60 |
| Noise bandwidth calculation | 61 |
| 1/f total noise calculation | 62 |
| Thermal noise calculations | 63 |
| Op amp noise model | 64 |
| Total noise calculations | 65 |
| AC response versus frequency (dominant 2-pole system) | 66 |
| Transient overshoot (dominant 2-pole system) | 67 |
| Stability open loop SPICE analysis | 68 |
| Stability transient square wave lab test | 70 |
| Stability AC sine wave lab test | 71 |
| Power dissipation calculation | 72 |
| Electrical overstress (EOS) protection | 74 |
| PCB and wire | 77 |
| PCB printed circuit board conductor spacing | 78 |
| Self-heating of PCB conductors on inner layers | 79 |
| PCB trace resistance | 80 |
| PCB trace resistance for 1 oz-Cu | 81 |
| PCB trace resistance for 2 oz-Cu | 82 |
| Common package types and dimensions | 83 |
| PCB parallel plate capacitance | 84 |
| PCB microstrip capacitance and inductance | 85 |

PCB and wire (cont.)

| | |
|--|----|
| PCB adjacent copper traces | 86 |
| PCB via capacitance and inductance | 87 |
| Coaxial cable information | 88 |
| Coaxial cable equations | 89 |
| Resistance per length for different wire types (AWG) | 90 |
| Maximum current for wire types | 91 |

Sensor 93

| | |
|---|-----|
| Temperature sensor overview | 94 |
| IC temperature sensor overview | 95 |
| RTD equation temperature to resistance ($T \geq 0^\circ\text{C}$ and $T < 0^\circ\text{C}$) | 96 |
| RTD equation resistance to temperature ($T < 0^\circ\text{C}$ or $R_{\text{RTD}} < R_0$) | 97 |
| Diode equation vs temperature | 98 |
| Diode voltage versus temperature | 99 |
| Type J thermocouples translating temperature to voltage (ITS-90 standard) | 100 |
| Type J thermocouples translating voltage to temperature (ITS-90 standard) | 101 |
| Type K thermocouples translating temperature to voltage (ITS-90 standard) | 102 |
| Type K thermocouples translating voltage to temperature (ITS-90 standard) | 103 |
| Thermistor: Resistance to temperature, Steinhart-Hart equation | 104 |

Digital 105

| | |
|---|-----|
| Numbering systems: binary, decimal and hexadecimal | 106 |
| Data formats | 108 |
| Digital logic thresholds | 109 |
| CMOS logic thresholds | 110 |
| SPI (Serial peripheral interface) hardware overview | 111 |
| SPI data latching | 112 |
| SPI critical edge | 113 |
| SPI modes | 114 |
| I ² C bus (Inter-integrated circuit) hardware overview | 115 |
| I ² C addressing | 116 |
| I ² C communication | 117 |
| I ² C setup, hold and rising timing | 119 |
| I ² C pull-up resistor selection | 120 |

ADC 121

| | |
|--|-----|
| ADC definitions | 122 |
| ADC resolution for unipolar | 123 |
| ADC resolution for bipolar | 124 |
| Resolution voltage vs. full-scale range | 125 |
| Quantization error of ADC | 126 |
| Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) from quantization noise only | 127 |
| Total harmonic distortion (V_{RMS}) | 128 |
| Total harmonic distortion (dBc) | 129 |
| Ac signals | 130 |
| Dc signals | 131 |
| Settling time and conversion accuracy | 132 |
| ADC system noise calculation | 134 |
| Effect of clock jitter on ADC SNR | 135 |

DAC 137

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| DAC definitionas | 138 |
| DAC errors | 139 |
| DAC non-linearity | 144 |
| DAC total unadjusted error | 146 |

Multiplexer 147

| | |
|--|-----|
| CMOS switch construction | 148 |
| ON-resistance (R_{ON}) | 149 |
| R_{ON} flatness / Effective op amp gain including MUX R_{ON} | 150 |
| ON and OFF capacitance ($C_{\text{ON}}/C_{\text{OFF}}$) | 152 |
| MUX settling time with C_{LOAD} and R_{LOAD} | 153 |
| Leakage current | 154 |
| Charge injection | 155 |
| Bandwidth (BW) | 156 |
| Channel-to-channel crosstalk(X_{TALK}) | 157 |
| OFF-isolation | 158 |
| Total harmonic distortion plus noise | 159 |