

# RCWL-9610 split open ultrasonic ranging chip

## Product Overview

RCWL-9610 is a product developed by Wuxi Richen IoT Technology

Ltd. ([WWW.WX-RCWL.COM](http://WWW.WX-RCWL.COM)) designed specifically for

16MM split open probe design ultrasonic ranging core

piece. A single chip can complete ultrasonic transmission, reception, and interpretation

Adjust, process, calculate, and output.

RCWL-9610 has a built-in high-performance processing unit that can

Implements multiple outputs including GPIO, UART, IIC, 1-WIRE

Mode; the default GPIO mode is compatible with our HC-SR04.

The drive part adopts a unique frequency sweep mode, making it suitable for

The probe is more adaptable. For the temperature characteristics of the probe,

The driving part is temperature compensated to reduce the influence of temperature drift on the probe.

to the lowest.

Use  $\ddot{y}$  to compare the fitting curve to make it more suitable for irregular

The object measurement effect is significantly improved.

Only a few resistive components are needed around the chip, and the longest range can be measured

Can be set by resistor; built-in high-precision oscillator, no

It requires an external crystal oscillator and is extremely cost-effective.

Our company also provides chip parameters, LOGO, probes, and molds

Blocks and other customized services.

## Main features

Working voltage: 2.8-5.5V

Working current: 2mA

Support GPIO, UART, IIC, 1-WIRE output mode

GPIO output mode compatible with HC-SR04

2CM blind spot

6M longest distance measurement, can be adjusted peripherally

Built-in high-precision oscillator, no crystal required

70MS measurement cycle

Provide complete design reference solution

IO port can withstand 5.5V

Working temperature: -40 $\ddot{y}$ -90 $\ddot{y}$

## Typical applications

Toy, robot obstacle avoidance

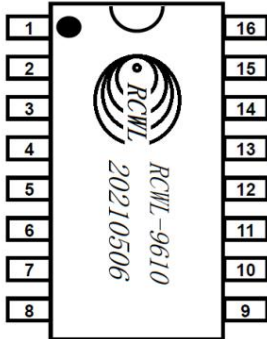
Liquid level, water level measurement

Sitting posture detection

Parking space display

Other ranging applications

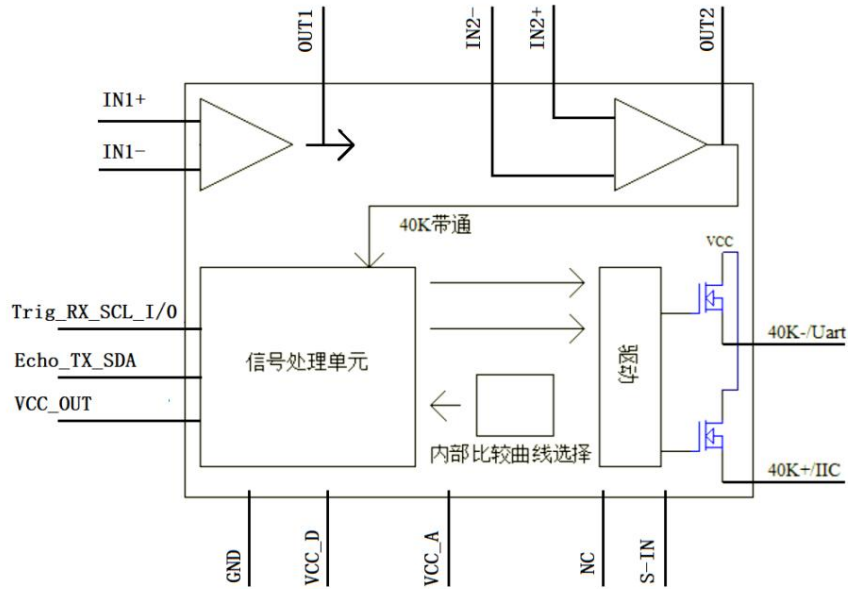
## Pin diagram



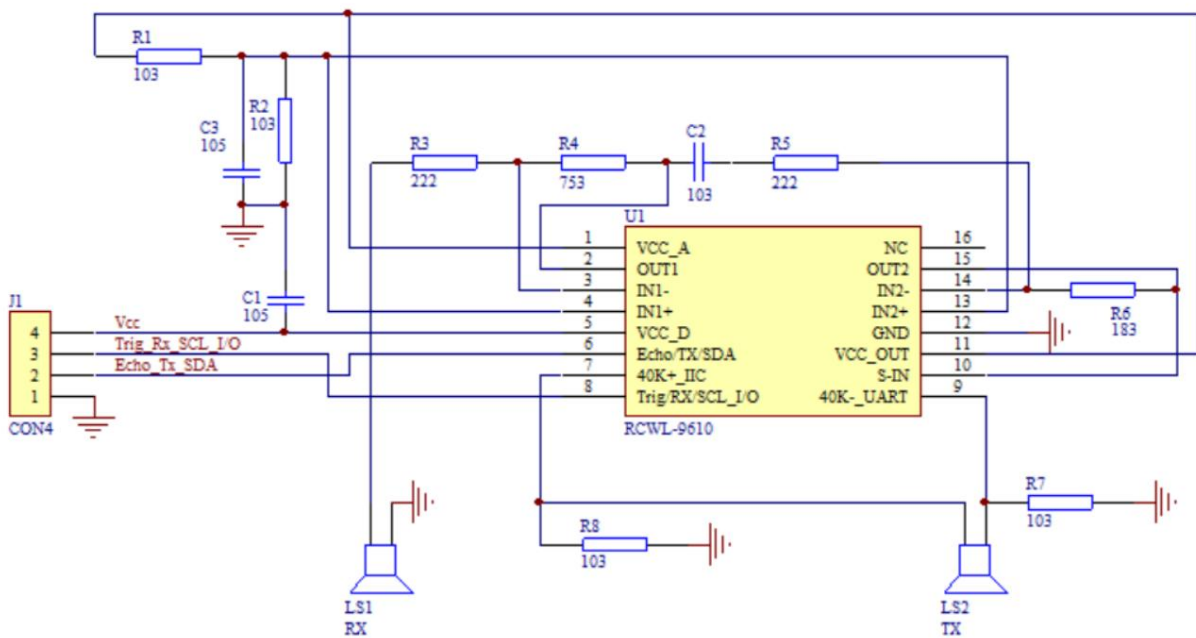
## Pin definition

serial number	symbol	Function description
1	VCC_A analog power supply	
2	OUT1	Op amp 1 output
3	IN1-	Op amp 1-input
4	IN1+	Op amp 1+ input, connected to 1/2VCC bias
5	VCC_D digital power supply	
6	Echo_TX_SDA	GPIO: Echo UART: TX IIC: SDA
7		40K+_IIC is connected to the + pole of the probe (the distance measurement application can be applied regardless of the positive and negative poles), the mode selection pin
8	Trig_RX_SCL_I/O GPIO: Trig	UART: RX IIC: SCL 1-WIRE: I/O
9		40K-_UART is connected to the probe - pole (the distance measurement application can be regardless of the positive and negative poles), the mode selection pin
10	S-IN	Ultrasonic demodulation signal input
11	VCC_OUT Analog section power supply output	
12	GND	land
13	IN2+	Op amp 2+ input, connected to 1/2VCC bias
14	IN2-	Op amp 2-input
15	OUT2	Op amp 2 output
16	NC	Empty feet

Functional block diagram



Application circuit diagram



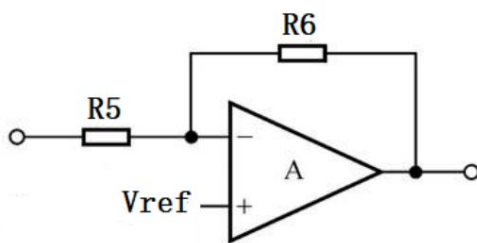
### Performance parameters

Parameter name	Remark	Minimum value	Typical value	Maximum value	Unit
Working voltage		2.8		5.5	V
Working current	5V		2	3	mA
Maximum detection distance	smooth wall	350	400	600	CM
Working frequency			40		KHz
Blind zone frequency	Random value within the blind zone		2	3	CM
Detection accuracy	Same temperature resolution Theoretical		±2		%
Maximum detection angle	direction angle		1		mm
Measurement cycle time	GPIO / 1-WIRE Measurement cycle		±15	±20 degrees	
Output interface mode	Storage temperature Working temperature		70		mS
Package size	UART/IIC		120		mS
		GPIO/UART/IIC/1-WIRE			
		-50		100	°
		-40		90	°
		SOP16			

### GPIO, UART, IIC, 1-WIRE selection

Serial number	mode	PIN7/ PIN9 resistance setting
1	GPIO	PIN7(40K+_IIC)=NC PIN9(40K_UART)=NC
2	IIC	PIN7 (40K+_IIC) = 10K PIN9 (40K_UART) = NC
3	UART	PIN7(40K+_IIC)=NC PIN9 (40K_UART) = 10K
4	1-WIRE	PIN7 (40K+_IIC) = 10K PIN9 (40K_UART) = 10K

### Maximum distance adjustment

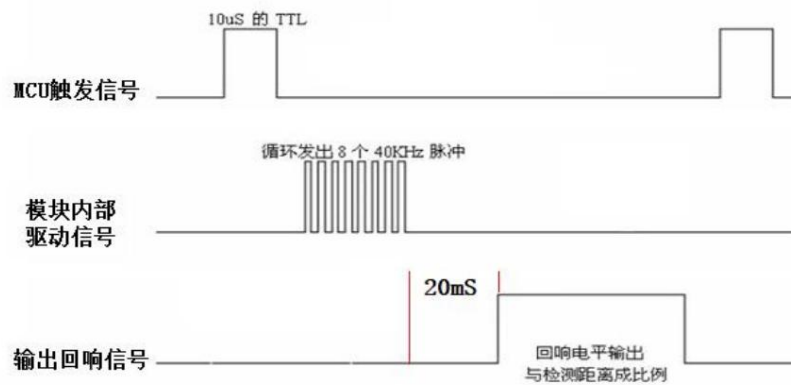


Adjusting the R6 resistor can change the farthest distance measurement value. Our probe, R6=183, generally has a longest range of 3-5 meters, R6=223, generally has a longest range of 4-6 meters

rice.

Measurement operations

## 1: GPIO mode



超声波时序图

The working mode is the same as HC-SR04. The external MCU gives the module Trig pin a high-level pulse greater than 10µs; 20ms (dead zone processing time)

Afterwards, the module will give a high-level pulse signal proportional to the distance, which can be calculated based on the pulse width time "T":

$$\text{Distance} = T \cdot C / 2 \quad (C \text{ is the speed of sound})$$

Sound speed and temperature formula:  $c = (331.45 + 0.61t) \text{ m/s}$  (where 330.45 is at 0°C)

Sound speed at 0°C: 330.45 M/S

Speed of sound at 20°C: 342.62 M/S

Speed of sound at 40°C: 354.85 M/S

The sound velocity error between 0°C-40°C is about 7%. In practical applications, if an accurate distance value is required, the influence of temperature must be considered and temperature compensation must be performed.

## 2: UART mode

UART mode baud rate setting: 9600 N 1

Command return value	description	
0XA0	BYTE_H BYTE_M BYTE_L	The output distance is: $((\text{BYTE\_H} \ll 16) + (\text{BYTE\_M} \ll 8) + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$ Unit mm
0XF1		Company and version information

Connect to the serial port. The external MCU or PC sends the command 0XA0. After the module completes the ranging (120mS), it sends 3 return distance data:

BYTE\_H, BYTE\_M and BYTE\_L.

The distance is calculated as follows (unit: mm):

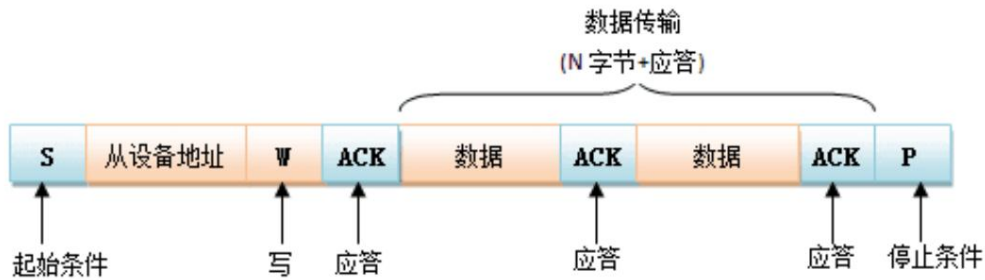
Distance= $((\text{BYTE\_H} \ll 16) + (\text{BYTE\_M} \ll 8) + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$  Distance= $(\text{BYTE\_H} * 65536$   
+  $\text{BYTE\_M} * 256 + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$

Three: IIC mode

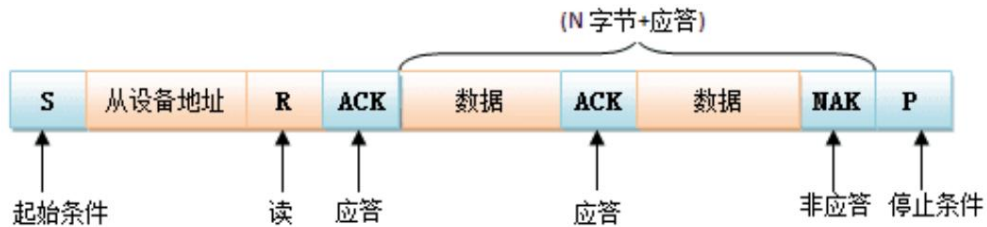
IIC address: 0X57

IIC transmission format:

Write data:



Read data:



Command format:

7bit=0x57/8bit=0xAE with RW-bit = 0

command byte

Address	command	return value	description
write address 0XAE	0X01		Start ranging command <b>S+0xAE+0x01+P</b>
read address 0XAF		BYTE_H BYTE_M BYTE_L	The output distance is: $((\text{BYTE\_H} \ll 16) + (\text{BYTE\_M} \ll 8) + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$ Unit mm <b>S+0xAF+Data[23:16]+Data[15:8]+Data[7:0]+P</b>

Write 0X01 to the module, and the module starts ranging; wait for 120mS (greater than the maximum ranging time of the module)

above. Read out 3 distance data directly. BYTE\_H, BYTE\_M and BYTE\_L.

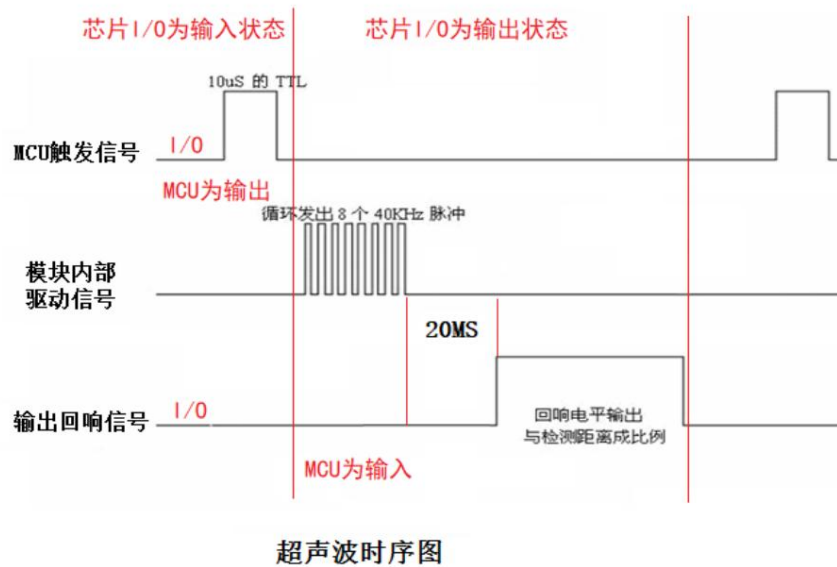
7bit=0x57/8bit=0xAE with RW-bit = 1

The distance is calculated as follows (unit: mm):

$$\text{Distance} = ((\text{BYTE\_H} \ll 16) + (\text{BYTE\_M} \ll 8) + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$$

$$\text{Distance} = (\text{BYTE\_H} * 65536 + \text{BYTE\_M} * 256 + \text{BYTE\_L}) / 1000$$

## Four: 1-WIRE (single bus) mode



超声波时序图

The external MCU is initially set to output, giving the module I/O pin a high-level pulse greater than 10µs; after outputting the pulse signal, the MCU sets Input mode, wait for a high-level pulse signal proportional to the distance given by the module; after the measurement is completed, the MCU is set to output mode, and Measure next time. The speed of sound can be calculated based on the pulse width time "T":

$$\text{Distance} = T \cdot C / 2 \quad (C \text{ is the speed of sound})$$

Sound speed and temperature formula:  $c = (331.45 + 0.61t) \text{m/s}$  (where 330.45 is at 0°C)

0°C Sound speed: 330.45M/S

Speed of sound at 20°C: 342.62M/S

Speed of sound at 40°C: 354.85M/S

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The latest updated information can be downloaded from Baidu Cloud

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